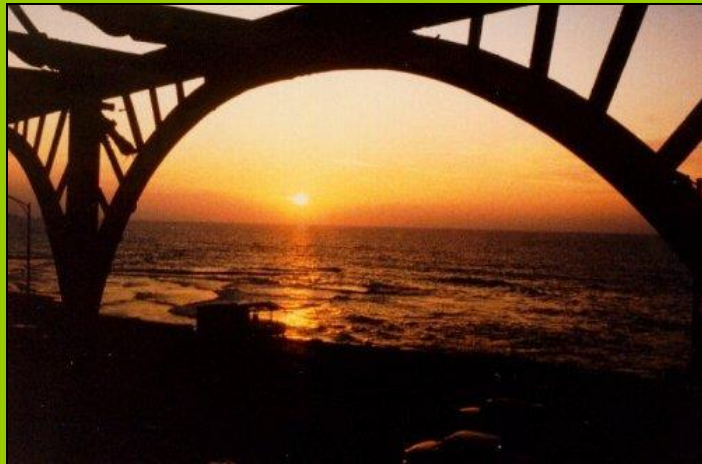


Ancient Egypt Riverboat Tour



Cairo Museum of Egyptian Antiquities



Palette of Narmer



Role of Pharaohs



The name of the ruler AND the place where the ruler lived. The ancient Egyptians saw their pharaohs as gods who protected them and kept things in order.

Itinerary for Riverboat Tour of the Nile



Old, Middle, and New Kingdoms

- **Old Kingdom (2686 BCE to 2181 BCE)**- “The Age of the Pyramids” Built pyramids and had stable (strong) leadership.
- **Middle Kingdom (1991 BCE to 1786 BCE)**- “The Period of Reunification” Achievements in literature, art, and architecture.
- **New Kingdom (1554 BCE to 1070 BCE)**- “Egypt’s Golden Age” Time of conquest, expansion, and construction of new monuments.

Pyramids at Giza

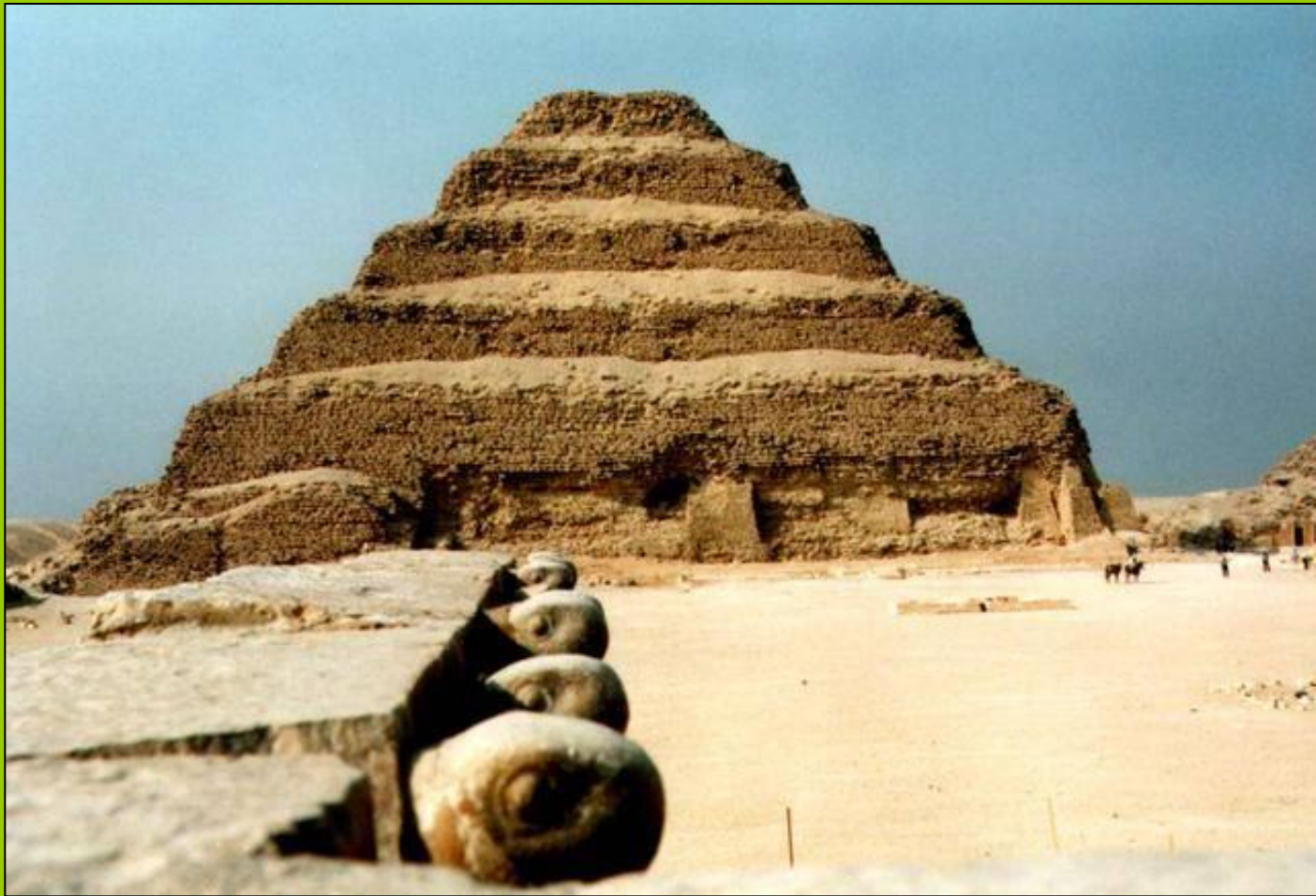




Pharaoh Djoser's Step Pyramid



Djoser's Step Pyramid at Saqqara



Pharaoh Akhenaten's City

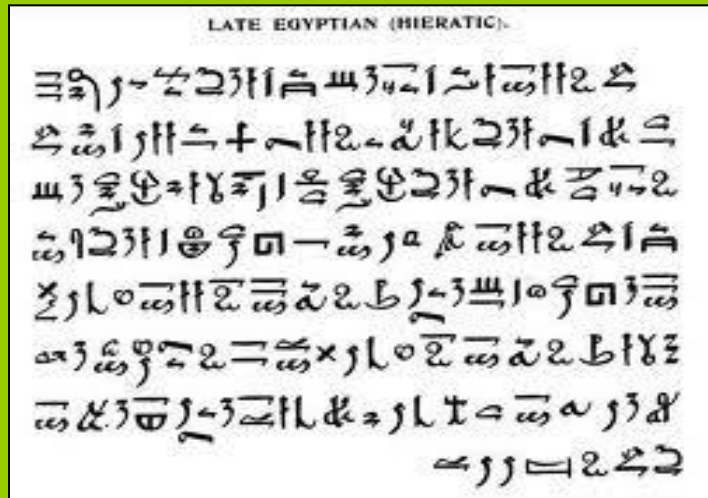




Jubilee Chapel of the Pharaoh Senusret I

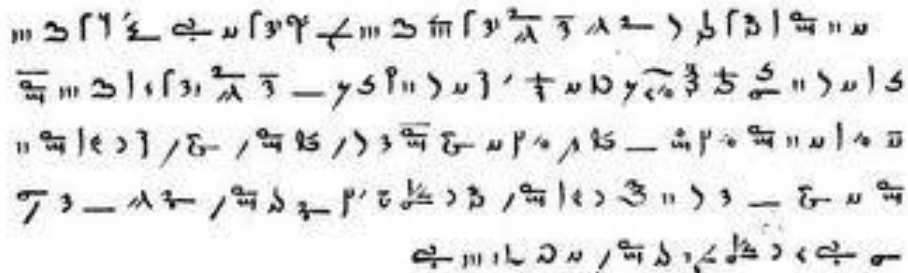


Three Types of Ancient Egyptian Writing



- **Hieroglyphs**- Fancy, religious text (tombs, sarcophagi)
- **Hieratic**- Cursive writing done by priests (prayers, religious texts)

LATER EGYPTIAN (DEMOTIC).



- **Demotic**-Casual, everyday writing (documents, messages)

The Temple of the Pharaoh Hatshepsut





Temple of the Pharaoh Ramses II



